IMCB Invited Speaker



Speaker: Dr. Chu Ci

A*STAR Post-Doc Scholar, Stanford University, USA

Date: 10 January 2014, Friday

Time: 11:00AM - 12:00PM

Venue: IMCB Seminar Room 3-46, Level 3, Proteos, Biopolis

Host: Dr. Ernesto Guccione

Seminer:

Novel technology and insights in IncRNA: interactome analysis

Long noncoding RNAs (IncRNAs) are key regulators of diverse cellular activities, yet their mechanisms of actions are largely unknown. Our understanding of IncRNA biology can be greatly improved by thedevelopment and deployment of novel technology, such as biochemical tools optimized for RNAs. Here we introduce Chromatin Isolation by RNA Purification (ChIRP), where tiling oligonucleotides retrieve specific IncRNAs and their interacting DNA sequences, which are enumerated by deep sequencing. ChIRP-seq reveals that RNA occupancy sites in the genome are focal, sequence-specific, and numerous. Drosophila roX2 RNA occupies male X-linked gene bodies with increasing tendency toward the 3' end, peaking at CES sites. ChIRP can also be modified for the purification of IncRNA-interacting transcripts and proteins, making it a universal tool for illuminating IncRNA-interactome with newfound precision.

About the Speaker:

Ci Chu is developing novel technology for long noncoding (Inc) RNA research. Many IncRNAs are powerful regulators of gene expression, sometimes capable of shutting down an entire chromosome (e.g. Xist), but their mechanisms of action are largely unknown. Our understanding of IncRNA biology is in part held back by a lack of appropriate tools, for example, biochemical techniques optimized for the purification of RNAs. Once developed, these tools will allow us to isolate macromolecules interacting with IncRNAs, much like how immunoprecipitation has lead to the development of powerful techniques such as co-IP and ChIP, allowing us to better understand how IncRNA control gene expression.